

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA
MISSOULA DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

RAYMOND OWEN BONNER, JR.,

Defendant.

CR 24-57-M-DLC

ORDER

Before the Court is United States Magistrate Judge Kathleen L. DeSoto's Findings & Recommendation Concerning Plea. (Doc. 64.) Because neither party objected, they are not entitled to *de novo* review. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *United States v. Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114, 1121 (9th Cir. 2003). Therefore, the Court reviews the Findings and Recommendation for clear error. *McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Commodore Bus. Mach., Inc.*, 656 F.2d 1309, 1313 (9th Cir. 1981). Clear error exists if the Court is left with a "definite and firm conviction that a mistake has been committed." *United States v. Syrax*, 235 F.3d 422, 427 (9th Cir. 2000).

Raymond Owen Bonner, Jr. is charged with one count of production of child pornography, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2251(a) and (e) (Count 1), one count of distribution of child pornography, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2252(a)(2) (Count 2), and criminal forfeiture, as set forth in the Indictment. (Doc. 13.) Bonner is also

charged by Superseding Indictment with four counts of production of child pornography, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2251(a) and (e) (Counts 1, 3, 5, and 7), four counts of distribution of child pornography, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2252(a)(2) (Counts 2, 4, 6, 8). Finally, Bonner is charged by a Second Superseding Indictment with four counts of production of child pornography, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2251(a) and (e) (Counts 1, 3, 5, and 7), four counts of distribution of child pornography, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2252(a)(2) (Counts 2, 4, 6, 8), and one count of receipt of child pornography, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2252(a)(2) (Count 9). (Doc. 47.) Judge DeSoto recommends that this Court accept Bonner's guilty plea as to Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment (Doc. 13) as well as the forfeiture allegation in the Indictment after Bonner appeared before her pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11. The Court finds no clear error in Judge DeSoto's Findings and Recommendation and adopts them in full, including the recommendation to defer acceptance of the Plea Agreement until sentencing when the Court will have reviewed the Plea Agreement and Presentence Investigation Report.

Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that Judge DeSoto's Findings and Recommendation (Doc. 64) is ADOPTED in full.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Bonner's motion to change plea (Doc. 51) is GRANTED.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Raymond Owen Bonner, Jr. is adjudged guilty as charged in Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment.

DATED this 30th day of July, 2025.



Dana L. Christensen, District Judge
United States District Court